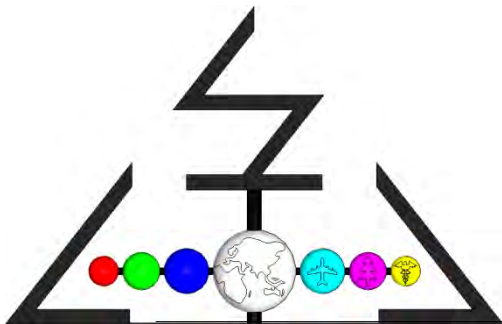




Structured Ultrasonic Metasurfaces

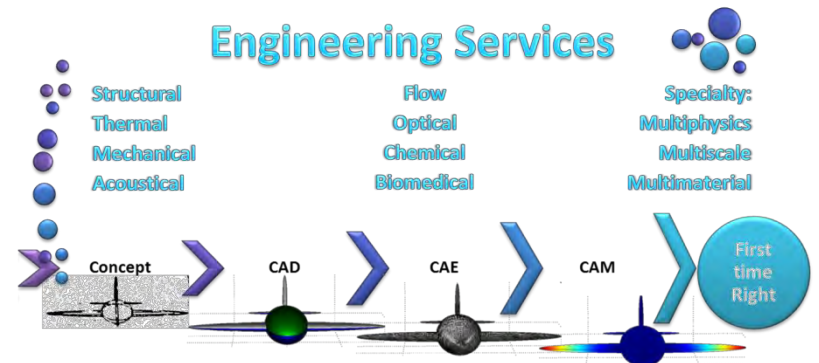
Raj C Thiagarajan, PhD

ATOA Scientific Technologies Pvt Ltd



ATOAST

- We Provide Multiphysics Engineering Design Solutions
- Growing with Simulation based engineering Design
- Driven by Material Unity Vision
- We are the first COMSOL Certified Consultant from India
- ATOAST JOTHI foundation



Engineering Design Simulations for the First time Right



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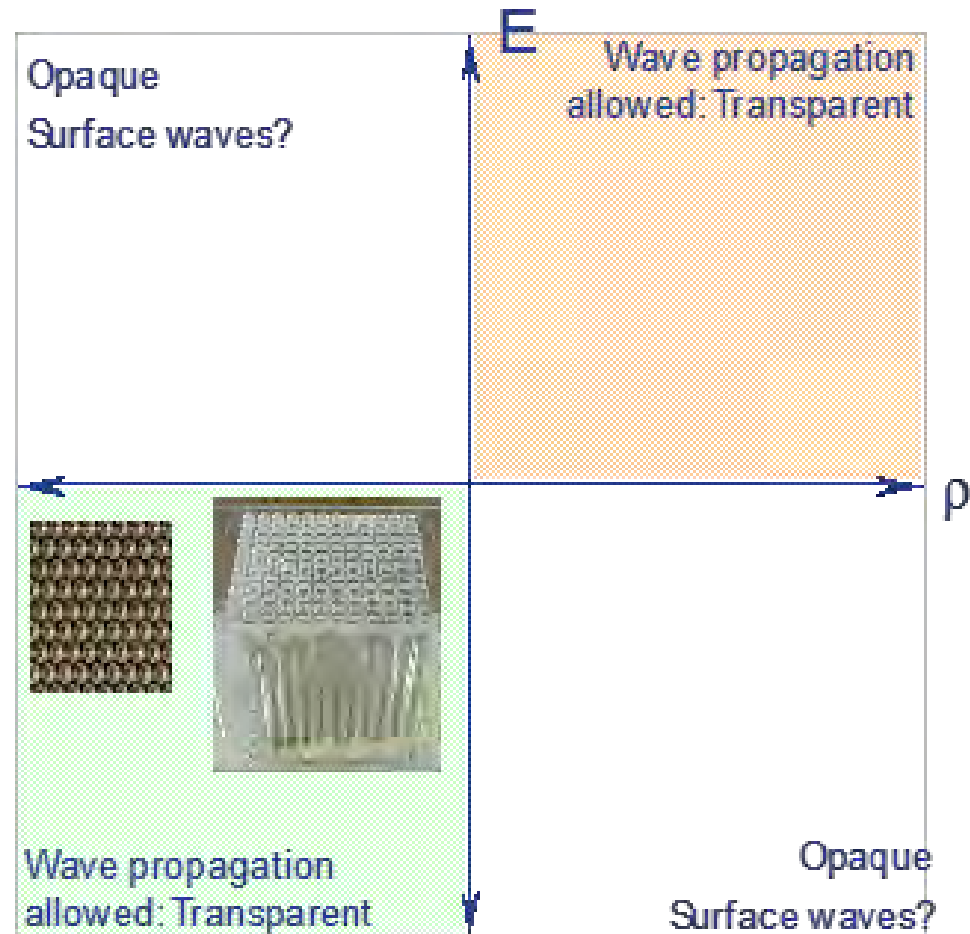
Structured Ultrasonic Metasurfaces

- Ultrasonic Metamaterials
- Nature inspired interface
- Industrial Applications
- COMSOL implementation
- Results and discussion



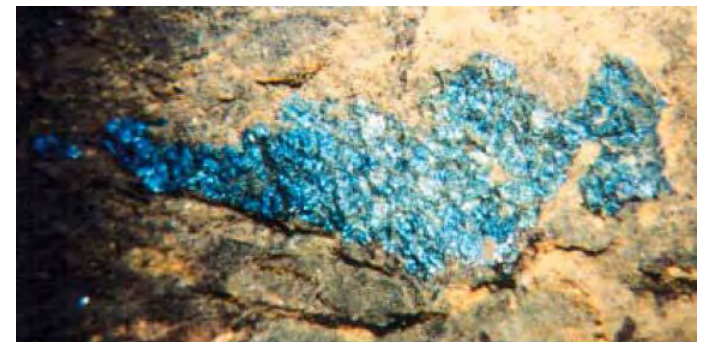
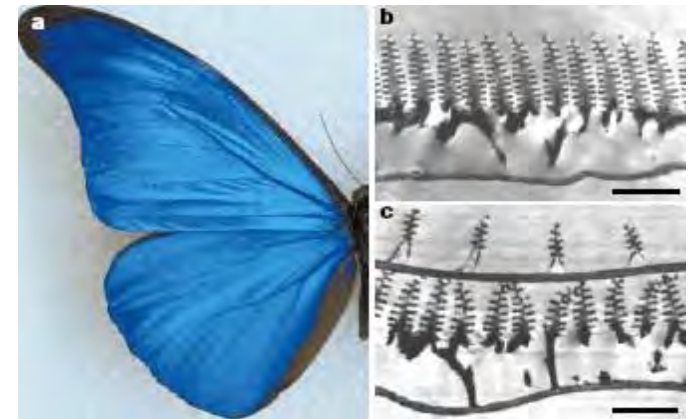
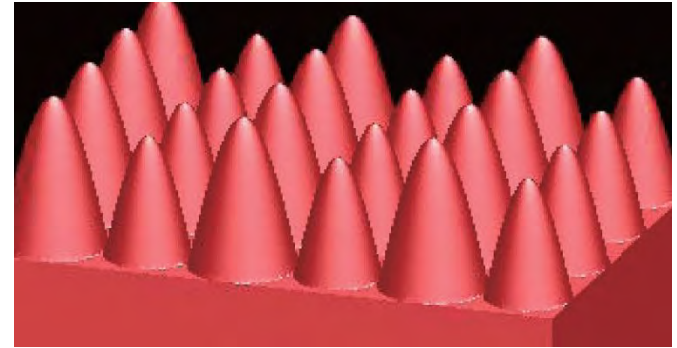
Ultrasonic Metamaterials

- Metamaterials with unusual properties.
- Acoustic Metamaterials
- Meta surfaces
 - 100% Transmission
 - 100% Reflection



Nature inspired interfaces

- Motheye
- Butterfly
- Sharkskin
- Nature perfected the art of interface engineering for maximizing performance.



Applications

- Ultrasound scanning
- Therapeutic ultrasound

- NDE inspection
- Acoustic barriers

- Drag reduction
- Dry adhesion,
- Self-cleaning,
- Drug Therapy.....



COMSOL Implementation

- Wave propagation
- Helmholtz equation

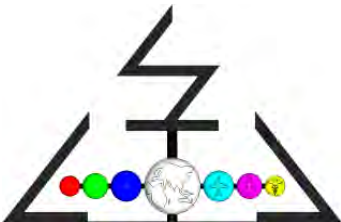
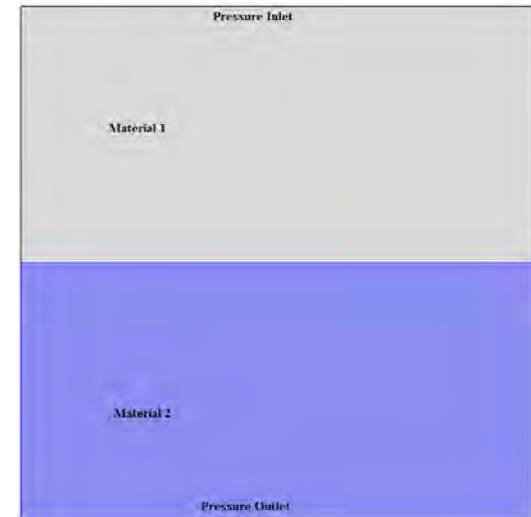
$$\frac{1}{\rho_0 c_s^2} \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial t^2} + \nabla \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{\rho_0} (\nabla p - \mathbf{q}) \right) = Q$$

- Transmission coefficient

- $T_c = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}}$
- $P_{in} = \int_{\partial\Omega} \frac{p_0^2}{2\rho c_s} dA$
- $P_{out} = \int_{\partial\Omega} \frac{|p_c|^2}{2\rho c_s} dA$

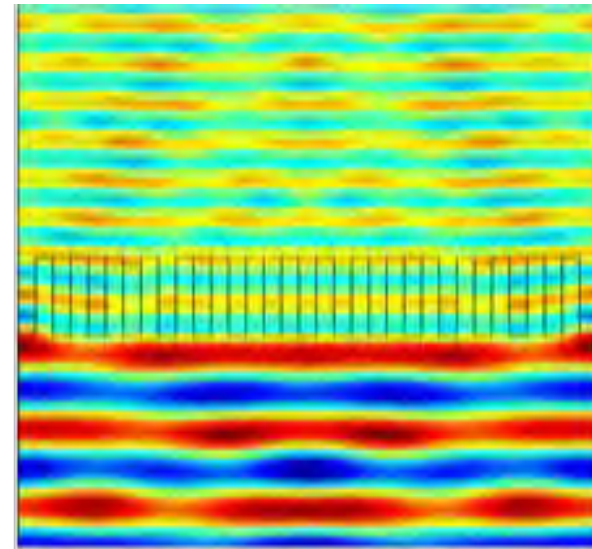
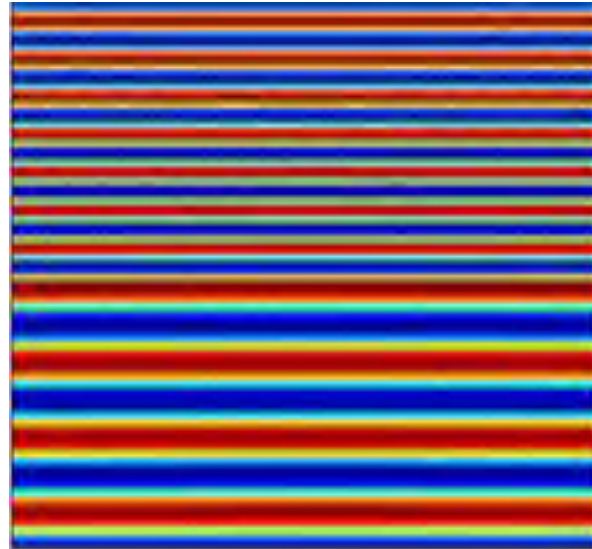
- Tc from impedance

$$T_c = 1 - \left[\frac{Z_2 - Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1} \right]^2$$



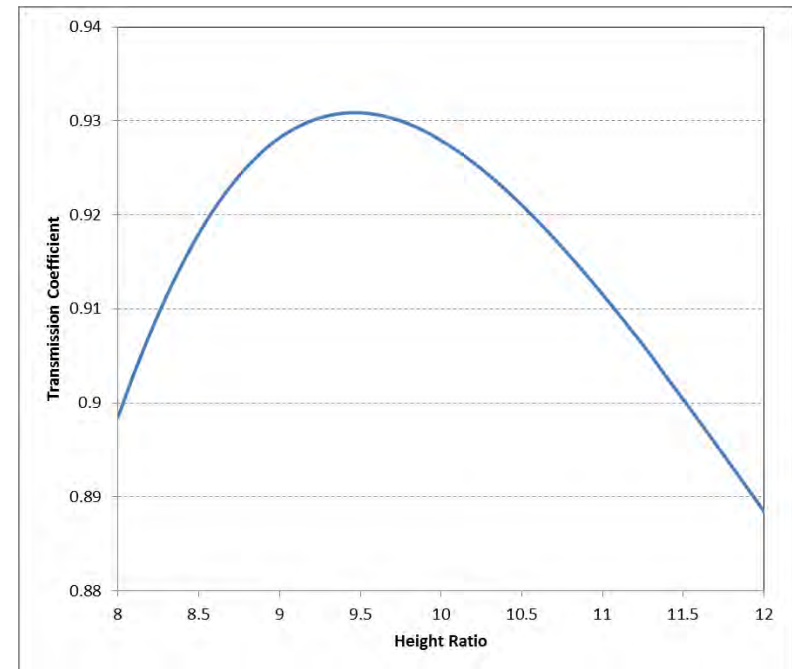
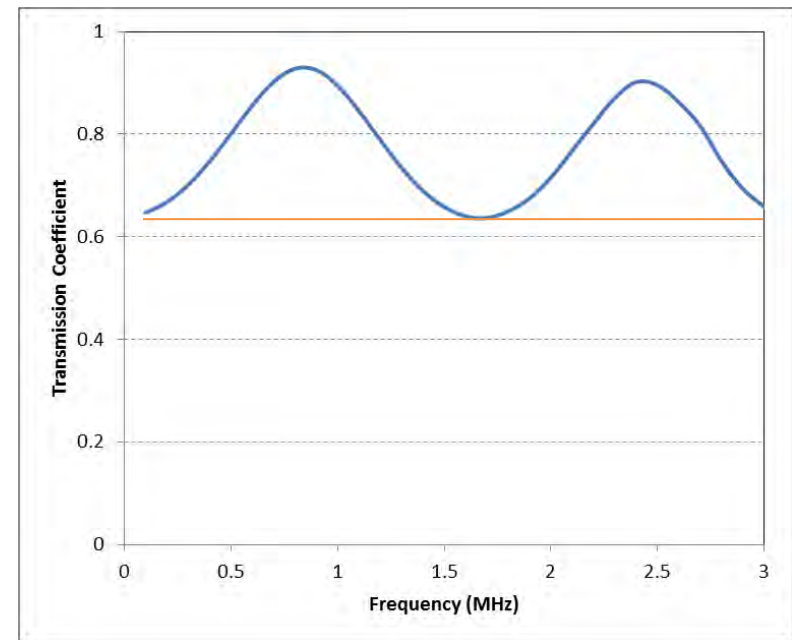
Results

- **Pressure Distribution**
- **Ultrasonic wave propagation between two medium with**
- **a typical non engineered interface between two medium,**
- **an engineered and structured metasurfaces interface.**



Results

- **Transmission coefficient of water polymer interface as a function of frequency**
 - 64% to 93%
- **Transmission coefficients as function of engineered interface feature height.**



Conclusions

- The standard interface shows a transmission coefficient of 0.64 for water polymer interface.
- The engineered interface shows as high as 0.93.
- The increase in transmission coefficient can be exploited for improvement in ultrasonic medical and industrial imaging applications.

